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### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

#### NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Before The Honorable Edward M. Chen, Judge

IN RE: CHRYSLER-DODGE-JEEP

ECODIESEL MARKETING, SALES

PRACTICES, AND PRODUCTS

LIABILITY LITIGATION,

Tuesday, April 10, 2018

## TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

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   Also Present: Kenneth Feinberg, Special Master
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   Appearances According to the "Confirmed Telephonic Appearance
   Schedule":
14
   Leslie Allen
   Megan B. Bradley
  Kathryn P. Caballero
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   David Shepardson
   David Stellings
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   Mike Spector
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Tuesday - April 10, 2018 2:36 p.m. PROCEEDINGS 2 ---000---3 4 THE COURT: Calling Case 17-MD-2777, In Re: 5 Chrysler-Dodge-Jeep Ecodiesel Marketing, Sales Practices, and Products Liability Litigation. Counsel, please come to the 6 7 podium and state your name for the Record. MR. GIUFFRA: I don't like that juror. 8 9 MS. CABRASER: Good afternoon, Your Honor. 10 THE COURT: You've got to make -- patch some people in by telephone, so Betty's about to do that. 11 12 MS. CABRASER: Okay. 13 (Pause in proceedings.) (Discussion off the record.) 14 THE CLERK: Would counsel please come -- go ahead. 15 THE COURT: All right. Counsel, if you could make 16 your appearances, please. 17 MS. CABRASER: Good afternoon, Your Honor. 18 Elizabeth Cabraser, from Lieff Cabraser Heimann & Bernstein, 19 Plaintiffs' Lead Counsel. And with me this afternoon from 20 Lieff Cabraser are Kevin Budner, and Wilson Dunlavey. 21 MS. RENDÉ: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Leigh Rendé, 22 with United States, along with co-counsel, Joe Warren. 23 24 THE COURT: Thank you, Ms. Rendé.

MS. FIORENTINI: Good afternoon, Your Honor.

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Judith Fiorentini on behalf of the California Attorney General's Office, and the California Air Resources Board. 2 3 THE COURT: Thank you, Ms. Fiorentini. 4 MR. GIUFFRA: Good afternoon, Your Honor, 5 Robert Giuffra from Sullivan Cromwell here for the FCA 6 Defendants. I'm here with my partner, Darrell Cafasso. Good 7 to see you. MR. SLATER: Good afternoon, Your Honor. 8 9 Matthew Slater, of Cleary Gottlieb, on behalf of Robert Bosch 10 GmbH, and Robert Bosch, LLC. THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Mr. Slater. 11 SPECIAL MASTER FEINBERG: Good afternoon, Your Honor. 12 13 Kenneth Feinberg, Court-appointed Settlement Master in this matter. 14 THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Mr. Feinberg. 15 You might as well stay at the podium. Let me first take your 16 report or update. 17 SPECIAL MASTER FEINBERG: My report is as follows, 18 The parties -- all of them -- extremely 19 Your Honor. cooperative in an effort to reach a comprehensive settlement in 2.0 21 this matter. Ms. Cabraser and the PSC, very cooperative in responding to requests by the Settlement Master to meet, along 22 with CARB and the California AG's Office. Mr. Giuffra and Fiat 23 24 Chrysler always available, as needed, as is Mr. Slater, on 25 behalf of Bosch. So everybody is cooperating.

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It's fair to say that the ongoing settlement discussions between the Governments -- State and Federal -- and Fiat Chrysler are proceeding on a rather swift pace. Documents have been exchanged, redlined. Communication ongoing. Three more dates in late April and/or early May set to reconvene in Washington do continue these very, I think, efficient and helpful negotiations; a tribute, really, to Government counsel and Fiat Chrysler.

Similarly, Mr. Slater and the PSC have exchanged documents designed to advance settlement initiatives. We shall see where we go with that, but there is a possibility that those exchanged documents will help us move forward with settlement discussions at that end.

The single biggest issue, I think -- and Ms. Cabraser can speak for the PSC -- has been the reluctance so far, at least, of Fiat Chrysler and the Government to exchange their latest drafts with the PSC. From a purely settlement parochial interest, it would be extremely helpful if sooner rather than later those documents were exchanged. As yet they have not been, but to the PSC's credit, they did, notwithstanding absence of those documents -- did send a letter to the Government and Fiat Chrysler, urging them in the context of their ongoing drafting of a settlement document to take under advisement the requests of the PSC to make sure their interests appear; the PSC's interests are considered.

The other sort of delay that I see, as the Court probably expected: There is still some uncertainty as to when the testing protocol will be finalized and used as an important pillar of any comprehensive agreement between the Government and Fiat Chrysler.

So I would say the exchange of the drafted documents, the uncertainty about the testing protocol, both of which -Mr. Giuffra and Ms. Rendé can certainly comment; but overall, I give all of the parties a high grade for trying to move this forward. Totally cooperative in that sense. And it's a settlement negotiation in progress.

Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you. That's very helpful.

Let me get the parties to comment. Perhaps, Ms. Cabraser, you could start off with the first issue that was identified by Mr. Feinberg about the exchange -- or not -- of drafts, and the PSC's letter.

MS. CABRASER: Yes. Thank you very much, Your Honor. Elizabeth Cabraser, for plaintiffs.

We echo the Settlement Master's's remarks that, yes, it would be extremely helpful in facilitating informed discussions for the PSC settlement team to have access to the draft documents that are exchanged between Fiat Chrysler Defendants, and the Federal and State Government Defendants.

To that end, a month ago, on March 8th, we stipulated to an additional Confidentiality Order. The Court approved it.

It's Document 288.

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And while there certainly was no quid pro quo -- if we sign the stipulation for confidentiality, we get the drafts; I don't want to misrepresent that that is the case -- we thought that it would be useful if the Government wanted an additional assurance of confidentiality from us, that it should have it.

We also thought that it would be very useful for the litigants, the class members, and the public to know and understand that, of necessity, settlement discussions, drafts of settlement documents are and must be confidential in most cases, but especially in this one. And then, as always, it's our intent to honor that.

Notwithstanding the fact that we have not had the drafts, having been through similar negotiations before, and understanding the concerns and the positions of the parties, we're able to infer to a certain extent what is going on and what is material. And to that end we did send a proposal with respect to the consumers' needs and interests as to the vehicles; mainly performance, warranties, other assurances. Those were shared through the Settlement Master with the defendants, the DOJ, and the California Attorney General.

We have also had general discussions with the California Attorney General folks, because they also represent consumer

interests. We shared our warranty proposals with them.

It's always been our interest to be on the same page with respect to anything that affects emissions, and also to be consistent with anything that affects warranties.

We also just want to make sure, as settlement discussions progress, that particularly with respect to warrantees and other real-world protections, those reflect how these vehicles are driven and used, and the consumer expectations of these vehicles in the real world, because it's -- the real world is what matters. And it will matter as to the success or failure of any resolution.

So much of this is theory. We are not the EPA. So emissions testing belongs to the Government agencies; but I think, nonetheless, all of the provisions of all documents, of any components of any comprehensive settlement, are better and are best if they are informed by the interests and the concerns and the real-world information we have from the use of the vehicles.

So that's -- that is our request, to -- purely to facilitate the settlement discussions in this matter.

THE COURT: And I think working assumption is that any proposed settlement that is reached between the Government and FCA would have to go through an approval process in this court.

MR. GIUFFRA: (Nods.)

MS. CABRASER: That is our assumption, Your Honor.

The parties are all before you. You have the ongoing

jurisdiction over all of the cases. And to the extent that any

resolution affects the consumers' claims or their rights or

interests, or the vehicles that they currently own or lease,

yes, we would expect that it would require the approval of this

Court under a Rule 23-type standard.

And with that in mind, we think the earlier we are able to design our settlement proposals and our settlement documents so that they are not only consistent with and complementary to the Government documents, but that they use the same terminology and language, that makes everything more understandable and more readily acceptable to the consumers.

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THE COURT: Well, and it underscores the point that at some point, you're going to need to look at, sooner or later, the terms of the settlement reached, if there is such a settlement, between the Government and FCA. And if it's not to the PSC's liking, we're going to have to go through that whole process at a later date, rather than a sooner date.

MS. CABRASER: That is correct, Your Honor. We'd rather be part of the solution, rather than pointing out the problems.

THE COURT: All right. Now let me hear from the Government and from FCA your views on this question.

MS. RENDÉ: Your Honor, Leigh Rendé, for the

United States.

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It is unusual. The United States does not typically include third parties in its efforts to negotiate the terms of Clean Air Act settlements.

The United States here is open to sharing information with the PSC about the consumer-facing components of a Consent Decree in this matter. Such information, we propose, would be shared after the United States, California, and FCA agree on the contents of those sections of the Consent Decree. And those consumer-facing sections are among our priorities, in terms of negotiations. And we're making good progress on them.

I would --

THE COURT: And maybe add some meat to the bones when you say "consumer-related provisions." So what would those cover? What would those be?

MS. RENDÉ: One potential example could be related to consumer-facing recall; warranty provisions; things of that nature.

And my understanding is that, as Ms. Cabraser has mentioned, the PSC has been or is being folded into the process, in that on Thursday evening the PSC did send us the documents identifying its position on warranty and Lemon Law provisions. The United States is reviewing those documents.

My understanding -- and Mr. Giuffra can speak to this more fully, but my understanding is that FCA has shared information

with the PSC about the general consumer-facing topics in our negotiations.

In addition -- and the CRT can speak more to this -- my understanding is that the PSC and California are also in frequent contact with each other regarding consumer-related issues.

THE COURT: And the California Attorney General's Office is part and parcel of these discussions with the FCA, along with the EPA?

MS. RENDÉ: Correct.

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THE COURT: All right. Maybe I should hear from Ms. Fiorentini your views on what's happening in terms of sharing of information, and your discussions with the PSC.

MS. FIORENTINI: Yes. Judith Fiorentini, for the California Attorney General's Office, and the California Air Resources Board.

We have been engaging in discussions and exchanges of information with PSC on the consumer-related aspects of potential settlement terms, and have been taking information that the PSC has shared with us into consideration, and have had general discussions with the PSC concerning those consumer-facing pieces.

THE COURT: What is your view about actually providing a draft or, at some point soon, a draft of the actual language that's being negotiated as between the Government

agencies and the FCA; providing that to the PSC?

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with the United States and FCA that we think that that's premature. Once we get closer to closer to an agreement, or at least closer to deal points, then we would be able to share some information with the PSC; but at this point, we think it's too premature to do so.

THE COURT: And what's the thinking? Why is it premature? If there's going to be -- I know the PSC is not a party, per se, but they're obviously going to weigh in on any settlement, as anybody else; but obviously they represent a significant sector here. What's -- if they're going to be involved at any point in any event, what's the down side? What does it mean to be premature? What's the problem?

MS. FIORENTINI: Well, Your Honor, we view ourselves as law-enforcement officers who are trying to get compliance with the law. We look at our role as trying to get the consumer relief that is the Attorney General's Office feels is appropriate. And it is not precedented that we engage in these types of exchanges of information with third parties during settlement discussions. It could open up, you know, a lot of -- of problems if this is the way that we needed to operate in all of our cases.

We are having discussions with the PSC where we are exchanging information. And as we get closer to -- to deal

points and concepts, we think that we would be in a position to be able to share that information then; but we just don't think that it's appropriate at this time.

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THE COURT: So how do you identify and when do you think that point is when you will be able to, in your view, share that information?

MS. FIORENTINI: The consumer-related pieces of the settlement discussions that we've been engaging in is one of our top priorities. And we are trying to land on those terms as quickly as possible, so that we can be in a position to share that information with the PSC.

THE COURT: Is it your view -- and I'll ask FCA its views, as well -- that you have to have an agreement in principle, close to an agreement, or a signed agreement before you share? How far in the evolution?

MS. FIORENTINI: That's part of -- part of the issue, Your Honor. I don't think we need to be at a point where we have a signed agreement. I think we can have agreements in principle on certain provisions of the Consent Decree, with the understanding that those deal points may -- may fluctuate as the rest of the deal is wrapped up; but I don't think we need to wait until the point where we have a complete document on all points before information can be shared with PSC.

THE COURT: And, of course, it's hard to predict how quickly negotiations will reach any particular point.

1	What is your best guess, given the progress it has made
2	and that needs to be made? And without, of course, disclosing
3	that to me or anybody else. Is this something that is weeks
4	away? Months away? What are we looking at?
5	MS. FIORENTINI: I would say closer to months,
6	Your Honor. We are making significant progress. We're putting
7	in long hours, and working very hard to try to get closure on
8	issues as quickly as possible. We were in D.C. last week,
9	engaging in discussions.
10	We have three more dates tentative dates on calendar:
11	One at the end of April; two more meeting dates set up in May.
12	And we are trying to get this wrapped up as quickly as
13	possible.
14	It I can't predict when an agreement will land, but we
15	are making our best efforts to do so as quickly as possible.
16	THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
17	Let me get Fiat Chrysler's view.
18	MR. GIUFFRA: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
19	THE COURT: Good afternoon.
20	MR. GIUFFRA: Your Honor, our view would be that
21	the I agree fully with what the Government said. It would
22	be premature to actually hand drafts of documents that are
23	going back and forth between Government agencies and FCA with
24	nrivate nlaintiffs

And let me just sort of provide a little bit of context.

25

Last week, Your Honor -- and obviously, you have a very
talented mediator working on this case -- I met with the PSC on
Thursday morning in Washington, D.C., for several hours. The
PSC provided us with a list of consumer-facing issues that they
were interested in, including warranties; how we would roll out
the -- the recall process.

And I went through each one of those issues with the PSC in some detail, including talking about the lengths of warranties. I did not share with the PSC the actual documents with the words on the page, but the PSC certainly has a very good idea as to where the negotiations stand on the consumer-facing issues.

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In addition, Your Honor, after we had our presentation, after I met with the PSC, the PSC sent both sides, via

Mr. Feinberg, comments on consumer-facing issues. So the PSC effectively has ample opportunity to make its views known.

Now, I think it's important to note that Fiat Chrysler has to deal with its regulators. This is a regulatory issue, first and foremost. We want to address other issues there are with the vehicles; get the vehicles fixed. And we have, obviously, responsibilities vis-à-vis our regulators.

What happens with the PSC, obviously, is important, as well; but that's a secondary consideration -- our relationship with them. So we have to deal with the first issue before we get to the second issue.

And in the -- if the VW case, which a lot of people in this room all worked on, I can assure the Court that the PSC was not part of those settlement discussions while they were going on. And, in fact, there's been more exchange of information with the PSC in this case, than occurred in that case.

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From our perspective, we would be fully prepared, once we came to an agreement in principle on language with California and, obviously, with the DOJ and EPA, to share it with the PSC.

Obviously, I don't want to get into a situation where I'm having multiple negotiations, and everyone is ratcheting up and making demands, because I do think this is ultimately a regulatory issue, first and foremost; but we're certainly prepared to work with the PSC, and I think the PSC has gotten ample information.

THE COURT: When you say "gotten ample information"
-- meaning they've been given some notion of what the
parameters are, or just topics? Or what's --

MR. GIUFFRA: We went into specifics for two hours on Thursday morning, talking about the lengths of warranties; why we thought the length of the warranty should be X; why they thought it should be Y; issues such as that.

THE COURT: All right. So you shared your client's view on, for instance, what they think the length of the warranty should be. And the PSC indicated its view?

MR. GIUFFRA: Correct. Not surprisingly, we think it should be shorter than they think it should be. They think it should be longer than we think it should be. That's what goes on in any negotiations.

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But there certainly has been good-faith cooperation, you know, on all sides. And, you know, ideally we'll be able to, you know, get this done.

In terms of timing, you know, it's a complicated set of agreements.

There are regulatory issues connected with those agreements that are not PSC's concerns that we have to work through. And once that process is done, you know, I think it will -- we'll get this, you know, done reasonably quickly; probably sometime during the summer.

A good thing to keep in mind when one compares this to Volkswagen is that in the Volkswagen case, the testing and the approval process was after the settlements.

Here you'll have the testing and the approval process done, you know, before the settlements are done. So you have -- there will be greater certainty all around, which we think ultimately is good for everyone.

THE COURT: What's the best way to avoid a situation where you spend the next several months working with CARB and EPA in trying to hammer out the consumer-facing issues, and then you come to court and receive strenuous objection -- maybe

length of warranties, or the speed of recall, et cetera, et

cetera -- coming from the PSC, which, if I were then to sort of

sustain those objections, it's sort of back to the drawing

board? How do we avoid that situation?

MR. GIUFFRA: Well, I think, Your Honor, were that to happen, first of all, I daresay that I think the EPA, the Department of Justice, and California Attorney General are not going to, like, roll over to some bad settlement that was agreed to by them. I don't think they're going to do that. I think they're very focused on the consumer issues.

So I would be very surprised that the PSC would come in and say, We want even more. It's possible they could do that; but at some point the Court and, obviously, the Government and we have to make a decision.

And it can't be that the PSC has the ability to have a veto of the settlement. The settlement will have to be evaluated, you know, on its own. And Your Honor will have to make a judgment.

I don't think that will happen. I can't predict it. You never know.

One of things, obviously, we still have to --

You know, Ms. Cabraser talks about, you know, the class.

Well, the class hasn't been certified here yet. There are, in our opinion, respectfully, issues of class certification in this case. We may or may not get to them. They may or may not

be litigated in this court or in the Ninth Circuit; but they certainly exist.

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But we want to try to get to a fair and reasonable resolution with everyone, because that's in the public's interests, it's in our customers' interests, and it's in the company's interests.

THE COURT: Now, the Settlement Master has indicated, I think, quite strongly that he thinks it's going to facilitate the overall settlement process by sharing these drafts sooner rather than later. So why shouldn't we give special attention to what the Settlement Master, who sits in the middle of all of this, has to say?

MR. GIUFFRA: Again, I've done two of these. I think the folks on the Government's side have lots of auto makers they're dealing with. And I can see, from their perspective, why they would not want to have private plaintiffs with private lawyers who have private-lawyer incentives to be sitting at the table while they're negotiating a regulatory settlement with a regulated party.

In my experience, Your Honor -- and that's -- you know,
I've now been doing this for at least 25 years. You know, I've
never seen that happen. And that's cases involving all sorts
of regulated institutions.

It's just -- regulators -- we have an obligation to deal with our regulators, to comply with regulatory requirements and

settle the case with regulators. We're fully -- that's our chief, most important objective. 2 And to have private plaintiffs' lawyers in the middle of 3 4 the drafting process would be, you know, unprecedented in my 5 experience. That being said, there's really not much that Ms. Cabraser 6 7 doesn't know about the material terms that we're talking about because, again, we want to try to be as cooperative as we can 8 be. And, as I think both the Government and we have indicated, 10 to the extent that we come to an agreement in principle, and 11 sort of say, Pens down. We've now agreed on what we think is 12 13 the right warranty language -- okay? -- then, you know, presumably we'll have to sell it to the PSC. 14 The PSC will have to say, You know, really, we don't think 15 that California and the DOJ and the EPA have negotiated a good 16 17 deal. I think they'll ultimately -- you know, I think this will 18 all work itself out. 19 THE COURT: Is your projection of timing similar to 2.0 what Ms. Fiorentini said; that --21 22 MR. GIUFFRA: Look. We have -- we have -- the 23 documents, themselves, are somewhat complicated, as one would 24 imagine.

They -- there are certainly drafts that have been

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exchanged.

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The Government has the latest set of drafts, and is going to come back to us with more comments. We gave the Government line items.

I think that you'll see something liking like complete documents probably sometime next month; but that being said, you know, there are other issues that need to be resolved in connection with the Government's settlement that we have not yet talked about or come even close to settlement on that are going to be part of the overall settlement.

So that's -- that's something that the PSC has absolutely nothing to do with. So that will take some time.

So realistically, you're probably talking, you know, a number of months. Whether it's one month, two months, three months -- where this can be done.

Now I can talk, if Your Honor would like, about whether a status of the testing is --

THE COURT: I'm going to get there, but let me just fine tune this for a moment.

Will you agree with the general notion that once there is an agreement in principle on the consumer-facing issues, notwithstanding other outstanding -- because you've -- I've heard this has been made a priority. And that may be resolved first, before other issues.

And I understand that there's some kind of relationship,

and things have changed; but you share the view that's already
been expressed by the Government that once there is an
agreement in principle on the consumer-facing issues, that that
would be the appropriate juncture at which to share what's been
agreed to with the --

MR. GIUFFRA: That would go beyond what happened in VW, but we would be prepared to do that.

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THE COURT: Okay. All right. Before we go to the protocol, let me get immediate reactions from Ms. Cabraser on behalf of the PSC.

MS. CABRASER: Your Honor, it's our position that settlement process with respect to anything related to the consumers or plaintiffs and class members would be facilitated and improved, and certainly the confidence of the consumers would be assured, by our ability to see drafts before they get to the stage -- and we appreciate what the California AG has said. We're not sure exactly how that would happen. I think at the agreement in principle or Memorandum of Understanding stage is certainly preferable to the final documentation stage.

And I would say this. We are perfectly willing and we will continue to provide information, even on a one-way basis, to the California AG, to CARB, and DOJ. We did that with respect to actual industry data on warranty, that was pertinent to warranty, based on how much -- how many miles per year these consumers actually drive these vehicles; because we noticed

1	that it was possible that the warranty provisions weren't going
2	to exactly correlate with that, and we wanted to make sure we
3	did, because class members know how long they drive how much
4	they drive, and how long they intend to drive their cars.
5	THE COURT: And you've got communication from the
6	negotiating parties on the other side, short of what
7	I understand that the FCA has indicated its view on that
8	question?
9	MS. CABRASER: Yeah. We thought it was important to
LO	remind the parties of the real-world data that was out there,
L1	and why our warranty provisions were as they were, so that
L2	there could be understanding. So that's the sort of thing that
L3	I think would be helpful here.
L4	And to the extent we see draft documents, we can weigh in.
L5	We'll weigh in, anyway; but it would help us be able to do
L6	that. And, indeed, no two cases, no two settlement
L7	negotiations, no two styles are alike.
L8	But in the <i>Volkswagen</i> settlement process, for example, we
L9	were able to sit in a room, and see and read draft
20	documentation. It was a very small group. We had dispensation
21	to do that from the Court.
22	THE COURT: At what stage was this?
23	MS. CABRASER: It was in the drafting stage,
24	Your Honor. There were multiple drafts. I can't pinpoint for

you exactly, but certainly before the documents were finalized;

certainly before the final agreements in principle were reached.

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And it was done with much attention to the absolute need to preserve confidentiality. A very small group. I think at one point, it was eyes only. And it worked. It was helpful. I think it enabled the parties to get on the same page, and understand each other, and understand the terminology, and to share information and views. And I think that's one of the reasons why that very complicated settlement has worked so well.

We would like this settlement to work as well. In fact, in certain respects we'd like it to work better, to be able to apply what we've learned to this not identical but in many ways similar scenario.

So, Your Honor, the settlement-negotiation process is yours to supervise, under the auspices of the Settlement Master. We will adhere to any orders and directives. We've done that so far. We'll continue to do it, but we don't think the process would be facilitated if -- if we were able to get a better window into the process at this stage, again, under the terms of a Confidentiality Order that we stipulated to over a month ago.

THE COURT: Are there particular points, sort of deal points in the consumer-facing issues, where you feel like you don't have a sense of where the negotiating parties are, or

their --Putting aside the actual language, itself --2 And I mean, the many deal points -- time lines, or 3 4 percentage, whatever it is --5 MS. CABRASER: Right. 6 THE COURT: -- where you don't have a sense of where 7 they're going, and you think --MS. CABRASER: You know, we have -- we certainly have 8 a sense of what the general topics are. I think every single 10 document that every single one of us has probably drafted or 11 exchanged has the same topics with respect to what is important 12 to the class members: The warranties, performance, miles per 13 gallon, Lemon Law provisions. We have not discussed or negotiated compensation to the 14 consumers. And my understanding is that's not something that 15 would be done by the Government agencies in any event. 16 17 THE COURT: Right. 18 MS. CABRASER: So we don't have a -- you know, a concern in that regard. 19 But what we don't know as we go on is where the 2.0 Governments are considering the warranties; precisely what 21 parts and systems the warranties would cover; how a clear, 22 Lemon Law-type protection in this settlement would be 23 articulated and enforced. And that's of great interest to us. 24 And, of course, even though a lot of these documents will 25

involve very technical emissions language and criteria that's not ours to negotiate, nonetheless, the other interests we have in improving on the process that we went through in the Volkswagen settlement is: Wherever and whenever we can make any language that is material and important to the consumers as plain and clear and consistent as possible, so that people understand the resolution and their role in it --

2.0

We want to be able to do it. And we'd like to be able to do it sooner rather than later, because, again, this is an ongoing problem. We want people to come in and get any approved emissions repair. We want people to do it on an expedited basis. And we want them to do it with faith and trust in how it's going to work, and that it will work for them. Otherwise, it's not going to happen. And it's in our interests that it happen.

The regulatory concern that the defendants are trying to resolve, to their credit, is only going to be resolved effectively if they do something that the consumers, themselves, are wholehearted participants in.

So that's our view of it. It's a complementary role.

And, as I say, we'll make it work, whatever Your Honor instructs and decides; but it is our position that a sooner rather than later ability to view and review and weigh in on and comment on the drafts would be beneficial to all.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

You wanted to say something, Mr. Giuffra.

2.0

MR. GIUFFRA: Yeah. Ms. Cabraser made a comment maybe she doesn't remember quite.

I am certain that in the VW situation, we had an agreement in principle that was drafted and signed. And then that might have been shown to the PSC, but the PSC certainly did not get documents in the course of the drafting process; and -- believe me -- certainly not at the early stage where we are, where there are drafts going back and forth. I mean, it would really be something that would be unprecedented, in my experience, for them to have.

Now, when we get closer and we've got an agreement in principle, I think we're all in agreement on that.

She also made another comment which I think is important just to put on the Record. Yes, the PSC is in the business of seeking compensation; but if the PSC makes unreasonable demands that are just completely outsized for what this case is about, we will litigate. And that's an option we obviously have. And we'd like to get agreement with the PSC, if we're able to. We have a great mediator here, so I'm reasonably confident that we should be able to come to terms; but it's not as if the PSC suddenly has some ability to make whatever demands it wants, and hold up a settlement. It just can't do that.

THE COURT: Well, and by the same token, they don't have the right, even if they're sharing drafts. They may

object. They may send their views. And, you know, you do what you want with your views at that point.

You would do that with eyes wide open, knowing that if you move ahead and reach a settlement with the governmental agencies, where there are substantial objections coming from the PSC, at least you know it's coming.

I mean, but it's not --

2.0

So the idea that, you know, this is highly disruptive because they're -- now we've got three people negotiating with four different parties at the negotiating table --

I mean, you can do what you wish.

I think their desire is to have a better sense, and have informed input into this thing.

And, you know, at least you will know earlier on whether you're going to be looking at objections or not. They're just -- in a way, why do we have preliminary settlement approvals, instead of just one final settlement? I mean, it's an iterative process. So it seems to me at some point it makes sense. If you wait too long, then we're just -- possibility of, you know, inviting objections, which maybe, you know, you're unprepared for, et cetera, et cetera. It could slow the entire process down.

MR. GIUFFRA: Your Honor, everyone involved in this is extremely experienced doing these kinds of settlements.

The issue that was raised by Ms. Cabraser -- like, what's

the scope of the warranty? -- we talked about that very issue.

And so we're not, like -- and we're still -- we're probably,

you know, a number of months away from having signed documents

with the Government.

2.0

If we come to an agreement with the Government -- we, in California -- which is certainly looking out for the consumer, on terms with respect to the consumer-facing issues, we'll share the language with them.

I suspect, knowing how the process has already worked now -- it worked last week -- that before we even come to an agreement in principle, Ms. Cabraser will have ample opportunity, through us, through Mr. Feinberg, in dealing directly with the EPA, CARB, and DOJ, to discuss all of the really material terms of any consumer-facing resolution. So I think this is really not an issue.

We're not going to, like, suddenly, you know, spring this thing on them at the, you know, 11th hour, and then suddenly run into court to try and get an approval; and the PSC is going to say, We just found out about that. That's not happening.

It's possible we could have a disagreement on the compensation. That is a -- I put a marker down on that. If they're not --

THE COURT: I'm wondering whether there is some interim step prior to actually sharing draft language, which probably needs to be done at some point, to at least share

basic deal points, whether directly or --

MR. GIUFFRA: We've largely done that, Your Honor. I did it. Mr. Feinberg was in the room.

I went through --

2.0

The PSC sent Mr. Feinberg a letter that had -- was probably four, five pages long. Might have been four pages long -- of deal points. I went through every single one of them. The Fiat Chrysler business person was there. We went through each one of the points.

In response to our presentation, the PSC wrote a letter to everyone, raising its version of the deal points. So this is already going on. It's not like there's some big issue where the PSC is being excluded.

I think it's important to recognize that the terms that we're dealing with, in terms of our negotiation with DOJ, EPA, and CARB, are -- there's lots of regulatory terms that the PSC has no right to even have anything to do with. And so you can't suddenly say, Come in, PSC. Participate for 20 minutes. We're going to discuss this provision, and then leave the room.

We really need to try to make the process work as it normally does between a regulated party and regulator.

Obviously, they have ample opportunity to participate in the process.

And I can represent to the Court there is zero chance -zero -- that this thing is going to come to Your Honor with

signatures on it, and the PSC won't have had ample opportunity
to tell everyone what it thinks, months before, probably, if
not -- well, at least weeks, but maybe months -- about any
specific --

(Knocking on the courtroom door.)

2.0

THE COURT: All right. Let me ask Mr. Feinberg a question first, because you had indicated that you had thought, notwithstanding everything we've heard, that it would still facilitate settlement.

Do you have any thoughts about how we might proceed, knowing what's gone on so far, what the parties' interests are, as to what -- would be the best way?

SPECIAL MASTER FEINBERG: I think that as soon as the Government and Fiat Chrysler are prepared to send the drafts to the PSC, that would be wonderful. I hope it's sooner rather that than later.

In the interim, I do agree with the Government and with Fiat Chrysler. I mean, we will continue to work. The PSC has made it extraordinary efforts, I must say, to try and engage as much and learn as much as they can about the consumer-related provisions and other provisions being negotiated. They're not entirely in the dark.

The perfect is the enemy of the good here, I guess.

It would be nice if they had the draft; but in the absence of a draft, I do agree with Mr. Giuffra that we will be able to

continue to make the effort to keep the PSC not only informed of the negotiations that are relevant, but also to have some input into those negotiations with my help.

2.0

So bottom line: When you can get them the draft, excellent. But in the meantime, we'll move forward. And the PSC has been very cooperative in trying to work as best they can with this handicap, but they will continue to work diligently with a mediator. And we will try and make progress, as Mr. Giuffra just explained.

THE COURT: All right. Well, let's do this. And I understand that there are other meetings scheduled in May. I want to set a further status conference.

My original thought at the -- well, we do a June 1st or May 29th. There's a block of time in the middle of May -- middle of June I may not be available. So I'd rather do it then, rather than waiting until the end of June.

In the meantime, I want to make sure I'm in league with the offices of Special Master Feinberg, to see that -- to try to facilitate, short of actual exchange of drafts, which I don't think I'm going to order at this point -- but I do want a dialogue to continue, and the PSC not to be in the dark, you know. To the extent that there are further exchanges again over some of these deal points as things progress, I think there ought to be an effort to share that information.

So -- but I'm going to look at it, and come to the next

CMC to see far we are. And I'm going to expect that it's going to come sooner rather than later that actual drafts would be prepared. And I say that with some confidence, because the parties have said that they've made progress; this is a priority; the consumer-facing issues are a priority. And you've got a series of meetings coming up, so I'm hoping that that will come to a point where we can get it to a second base instead of first base.

So June 1st or May 29th. Anybody have a preference?

MS. CABRASER: Either will work for plaintiffs,

Your Honor, with a mild preference for May 29th; but June 1st would work also.

THE COURT: All right. Anybody else have any problem with either of those dates?

MR. GIUFFRA: I'd rather not do the 29th. The 29th is the day after Memorial Day.

THE COURT: That's true.

2.0

MR. GIUFFRA: So, you know, we have to come out the day before.

THE COURT: Let's do June 1st. I want to give things a maximum chance to gestate here and develop. So --

MR. GIUFFRA: Your Honor, the only other thing I would note: I have, at least, in my calendar -- it could be wrong. I have something on the 31st which says that, you know, there may be some sort of a settlement meeting. I do not --

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maybe we talked about that, and we didn't.
        Okay. So June 1st is fine.
 2
              THE COURT: Okay. All right.
 3
        A brief update on the testing-protocol situation.
 4
              MR. SLATER: Excuse me, Your Honor. What time will
 5
 6
    the --
                                       I'm sorry.
 7
              THE COURT: Oh.
                               10:30.
              MR. SLATER: Thank you.
 8
 9
    (Whereupon a document was tendered to the Court.)
10
              THE COURT: Okay. Did you call the attorneys in?
              THE CLERK:
                         No.
11
    (Discussion off the record.)
12
13
              THE COURT: All right. Update on the
    testing-protocol situation.
14
              MS. RENDÉ: Your Honor, our understanding with the
15
   current status of FCA's testing is that they are in the process
16
17
   of testing the proposed fix. This would be Phase 2 of the
    testing phases that we had discussed before.
18
              THE COURT: Mm-hm.
19
              MS. RENDÉ: And right now the current status is that
2.0
    they will be complete with their testing as of June 28th, 2018.
21
    So the time has expanded a bit.
22
        And with that in mind, just a reminder that the
23
   United States and California will need an additional 30 days to
24
   perform their analyses of FCA's testing. So that would put us
25
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towards the end of July.

2.0

2.4

THE COURT: So this is now about three months behind schedule.

MS. RENDÉ: What we initially told you -- correct.

THE COURT: Yeah, but what's your understanding? Are there problems, or what's happening?

MS. RENDÉ: Because FCA is performing the testing,

I'm sure Mr. Giuffra can speak more to the exact issues right

now.

THE COURT: All right. Mr. Giuffra.

MR. GIUFFRA: Your Honor, the testing is going on 'round the clock pursuant to the agreed-upon protocol that we had with the EPA and CARB. We believe that we're making good progress. We have good news to report, and we remain optimistic that the recalibration that the Government has already approved for the 2017 vehicles will work for the 2014 to 2016 vehicles.

We are providing test data to EPA and CARB on a weekly basis. There have been days when EPA has been present for some testing. And, as Ms. Rendé said, you know, we now anticipate that we'll be done by the end of June. Just a reason for that.

There are two vehicles that are at issue in this case: Jeep Grand Cherokees, and then Ram 1500s.

The Jeep Grand Cherokee testing, we believe, is on track to be completed by mid to late April.

The problem that arose is that on the Ram testing, which is now going to be -- take until, we think, June 28th, it was pushed back a few weeks, because there was a hardware issue with one truck; just a fate of this one truck had a hardware issue.

2.0

One of things that we had to do was get trucks that had, you know, lots and lots of miles, because the Government wanted us to test the recalibration on old trucks. And this one just happened -- you had to buy the truck; get the truck. And it had a hardware issue.

And so where we are is that right now on the Ram trucks, the three are being tested. The first one we expect to be completed by late April; the second by early May. This third vehicle, we think, is going to take until -- because you have to run the trucks and do the testing, and that takes time, and there's just -- there's nothing you can do about it.

So we and the Government agreed that we would replace one of the trucks, which had this hardware issue. And that is what -- the reason for pushing back the testing.

Now, we also -- as Ms. Rendé said, you know, the Government plans to do its confirmatory testing. We're going to make the vehicles available to the Government to do their confirmatory testing in addition.

California has recently requested that we provide three additional vehicles to them for testing. We have agreed to do

that.

2.0

We've also, Your Honor, provided a PSC with what's called NVH -- noise vibration hardware -- data and driveability data from the protocol testing; the same data that we provided to the Government. And so far, that data shows no impact on performance from the calibration.

Again, we remain optimistic that the carry-back calibration will work, and that the cars can be fixed.

And then the last thing we have to do, obviously, once we're done with all of OUR work, is we'll have to provide the fuel-economy data to the PSC once we're done with that. And, you know, again, we remain optimistic that we'll get through this process and be able to address any issues that anyone has.

THE COURT: And that fuel-economy data will be provided. Is that being provided on a rolling basis, or what's the timing of that?

MR. GIUFFRA: We're providing that data to -- we're still analyzing the testing. And we're going to give it to them once we've completed the tests, which hasn't been done yet. And I can get back to Ms. Cabraser when that's going to happen.

THE COURT: All right. Let me ask PSC. Do you have any comments on the timing of all of this or the progress of the testing?

MS. CABRASER: Your Honor, it takes as long as it

takes.

2.0

We understand the issues. We've been keeping up with the -- you know, the deadlines, as they have moved a little bit. We understand the need for confirmatory testing. And, in fact, to the extent we can inform that process by reporting in, you know, from what class members have experienced -- we've got folks that are driving some of the 2017s that have bad emissions repair. And so if and as issues come up with that, we have been and will report them in, so that they can be taken into account in connection with any -- any testing.

Whether they're relevant or not, you know, we don't know.
We don't have a window into that process.

But again we repeat our offer that if additional vehicles at any stage of the testing are required -- it would be helpful to get to have them for any type of testing -- we have them, and we're happy to make them available.

THE COURT: All right. Well, your cooperativeness is indicated on the Record.

Ms. Rendé.

MS. RENDÉ: Your Honor, I just want to make sure that we set accurate expectations for you, in terms of timing. I know that FCA indicated that the Jeeps may be completed by the mid to late April.

Just to clarify, that does not mean that we will be able to perform our assessment on the Jeeps shortly thereafter,

because there's still another component that we're waiting on related to OBD. So I just want to make sure you're aware of that.

2.0

So we do stand by the June 28th date by the completion of FCA's testing, plus another 30 days for the Government.

THE COURT: All right. So you're not expected to do

EPA confirmatory testing in advance of 30 days beyond the

June 28th date?

MS. RENDÉ: Correct. As of right now, that is our position.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. Well, I will just reiterate the Court's concern about the speed of getting this testing done.

I understand that there are practical problems that arise from time to time; that, given the resources available, I would hope that those can be overcome quickly, because we have a problem of cars being on the road every day that -- we don't get this done. And I'd like to ensure that we move forward, and to address those issues. So hopefully there's not going to be any further delays beyond this.

All right. Let me address, then, the case schedule in this matter. The parties, after the initial filing of the case management conference statement, had offered a stipulation with new deadlines, which pushes back class certification partly to avoid the bifurcation discussion which would target a Reply

Brief in support of class certification August 20th. that, I would set a hearing date of September 11. 2 3 Betty is that right? THE CLERK: Yes. 4 (Discussion off the record.) 5 6 THE COURT: All right. Well, let's set it for 7 September 11th at 10:00 a.m. And I will adopt this schedule, which extends things by about 50, 55 days. 8 9 There's also a proposal to file a Second Amended Complaint with potentials motions to dismiss. That Second Amended 10 11 Complaint is going to be filed April 23rd, according to the 12 schedule. Correct? 13 MS. CABRASER: Yes, Your Honor. That's correct. And that will be amended only as to the extent that leave 14 was granted to amend with some very specific particulars. And 15 we are happy to provide the defendants with a redline that 16 17 shows them exactly --THE COURT: All right. 18 MS. CABRASER: -- where the new material is, because 19 it's going to be -- it's going to be quite limited. We're 2.0 guided by the parameters of Your Honor's Order --21 22 THE COURT: All right. MS. CABRASER: -- on the earlier Complaint. 23 THE COURT: I think that would be useful. And I 24 think a meet-and-confer would be useful to see whether it's 25

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necessary to file -- go through the whole process of another
   Motion to Dismiss, and another set of hearings with that.
 2
 3
   Can't be a verdict and -- can't. But I don't see the harm in
 4
   doing a shared redlined draft; maybe having a meet and confer
 5
   about whether everybody is in opposition, or whether there's
 6
   something you can do to meet their concerns before you actually
 7
    file it.
             MS. CABRASER: We're happy to do that, Your Honor.
 8
 9
    think that that may eliminate issues, or it may narrow issues
10
    entirely. We'll give it a shot.
              THE COURT: All right. Good.
                                             Then otherwise, if it
11
    is necessary to file a Motion to Dismiss, it sounds like the
12
13
    replies under your schedule is July 13th. And we need a date
   probably in late July/early August. Not here on the 26th.
14
                                                                So
    it would have to be -- well, I guess --
15
              THE CLERK: August 2nd or August 9th.
16
              THE COURT: How about August 2nd, regular law and
17
   motion calendar at 1:30?
18
19
             MR. GIUFFRA: Just want to check.
2.0
              THE COURT: Okay.
             MR. SLATER: Your Honor, while he's checking on the
21
22
    first date, September 11th is religious holiday. I wonder if
   we could move it later during that week.
23
24
              THE CLERK: September 14. Friday.
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THE COURT: Let's do it the 14th. Is that all right?

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That would be on the certification motion. And August 2nd
   would be the any Motion to Dismiss hearing.
 2
 3
             MR. GIUFFRA: I have something on the on the 14th.
 4
              THE COURT: The 14th.
             MR. GIUFFRA: Is there any other day we could do it?
 5
 6
              THE COURT:
                         14th?
 7
             MR. GIUFFRA: Yeah. Could we do it the 13th or the
   12th?
 8
 9
              THE CLERK: We can do the morning of the 12th.
              THE COURT: The 12th is not available. How about the
10
11
    13th?
12
              THE CLERK: It's a law and motion. We can do it on
13
   during motion time.
              THE COURT: Yeah. Well, we'll add it to our regular
14
    law and motion calendar on the 13th.
15
              THE CLERK: September 13th at 1:30.
16
             MR. GIUFFRA: Your Honor, let me raise this, because
17
    I think it's important. I think that the class-cert. issues,
18
    if we litigate them, could be important in this case.
19
        And again, you know, we haven't seen their motion.
2.0
21
   haven't seen our response. They identified their experts.
         It certainly has become something that courts are
22
23
   increasingly doing, where you sometimes have, you know,
    evidentiary hearings, where you actually allow the experts to
24
    actually sit in the box and answer questions. So I would think
25
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that this is -- given the importance of it for the case,
   potentially, I would not want to have it be some rushed
 2
 3
   process. And I suspect we might have a discussion with the
 4
   plaintiffs about whether there should be, you know, witnesses
 5
   or not. And, I mean, I have cases --
 6
             THE COURT: You want to specially set it?
 7
             MR. GIUFFRA: Definitely. We want a special day, at
   a minimum; and it could easily be two days. I mean, I know
 8
   Your Honor may not think that. But I actually had a case with
   Mr. Cabraser's firm where we had a two-day class-cert. hearing.
10
             THE COURT: I'm not necessarily saying no. I just --
11
   we will see.
12
13
             MR. GIUFFRA: I fully agree. I suspect there will
   be -- there will be -- I want to just -- I want to just put a
14
   marker down on that potential issue.
15
             THE COURT: All right.
16
    (Discussion off the record.)
17
             THE COURT: I'm not worried about that.
18
             THE CLERK: Okay. September.
19
             THE COURT: Let's just set a date.
2.0
                                                 Is there --
21
             THE CLERK: September 17 and 18.
             THE COURT: Let's set it for the 17th. Is that the
22
23
   afternoon, Betty?
24
             THE CLERK: We can do it in the morning. I'm sorry.
25
   In the afternoon. That's right.
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MR. GIUFFRA: Again, Your Honor, I just think 1 realistically, given what I know about the issues that are 2 3 going to be present for class cert., it's just not something 4 that you can do in, like, an hour. 5 THE COURT: No, it's not -- I don't mean an hour. mean after we have a trial. And I'll be available after 6 7 2:00 o'clock. So we can set aside three hours. And, if need be, I'll set aside the next day. And if I'm convinced that we 8 have to have a mini trial and full hearing, I can reset at that point; but I need to be convinced of that. 10 MR. GIUFFRA: Understood. 11 MS. CABRASER: Right. 12 THE COURT: I'll set aside the 17th and the 18th 13 afternoons for now. 14 MS. CABRASER: All right, Your Honor. I was going to 15 not -- not to preargue the motion, but I think the afternoon 16 will probably be more than sufficient; but in any event, the 17 Court will have a better view of that when the briefing is 18 actually --19 2.0 THE COURT: Yep. MS. CABRASER: -- submitted. 21 THE COURT: So for now, 17th and 18th. 22 23 MR. SLATER: Seventeenth, okay. Eighteenth, we run 24 into the same problem. Yom Kippur starts the evening of the 18th, at least, on my calendar. And --

25

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THE COURT: Okay. Sundown is -- it's in September.
 1
              MR. SLATER: Many of us would have to travel.
                                                              So I
 2
 3
   don't know if it's possible to move it to the following week
 4
   or --
 5
              THE COURT: I'll just set it for the 17th for now.
 6
   And if it appears that we're going to need more than three
 7
   hours, I will consider setting a second day, or moving that
   date; but I want to move this case along, and I don't want to
 8
 9
   put this over into October.
10
         So the 17th at 2:15. At 2:15.
        And August 2nd at 1:30.
11
        And then we have our CMC that we set a date for.
12
              THE CLERK: June 1st at 10:30.
13
              THE COURT: All right?
14
              MS. RENDÉ: Your Honor.
15
              THE COURT: Yes.
16
17
              MS. RENDÉ: One clarification before we close up.
   just wanted to note that April 6th was the deadline for
18
    substantial completion of written discovery. And with that in
19
   mind, the United States and FCA had have several
2.0
   meet-and-confers. And it's still ongoing.
21
         For clarification, any discovery disputes that remain
22
   after meeting and conferring, should the parties file something
23
    with Your Honor, or with Judge Corley?
2.4
              THE COURT: Judge Corley's been assigned discovery in
25
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this case. I think I've already entered an order. So it
 2
   should go to her. And she has, as everybody does here, the
   written-letter format.
 3
             MS. RENDÉ: Thank you.
 4
              THE COURT: All right. Good. All right. We'll see
 5
 6
   you, then. Thank you.
 7
              MR. GIUFFRA: Thank you, Your Honor.
 8
         (At 3:37 p.m. the proceedings were adjourned.)
 9
   I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the
10
   record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.
11
12
    Lydia Jinn
13
                                              April 11, 2018
    Signature of Court Reporter/Transcriber
                                              Date
   Lydia Zinn
14
15
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2.0
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